

# The Firewall Android Deserves: A Context-aware Kernel Message Filter and Modifier

...

David Wu

# Agenda

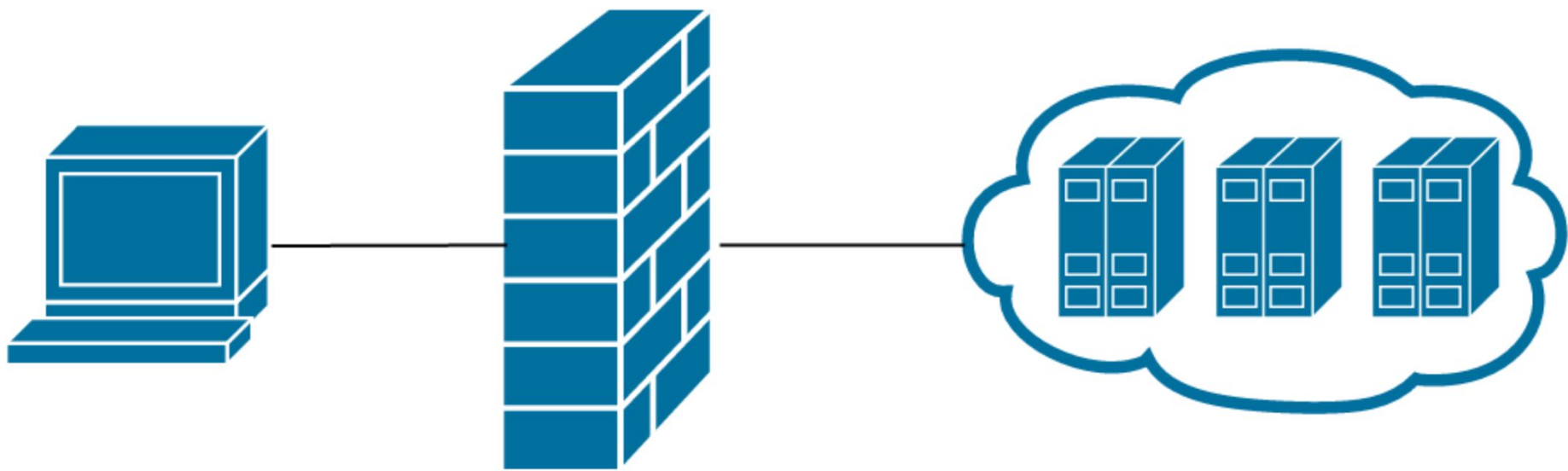
- Overview of project
- Android security background
- Binder IPC
- BinderFilter
- Logging and analysis tools
- Picky
- Demos
- Discussion & future work
- Questions
- Slides: <https://goo.gl/2S1B40>

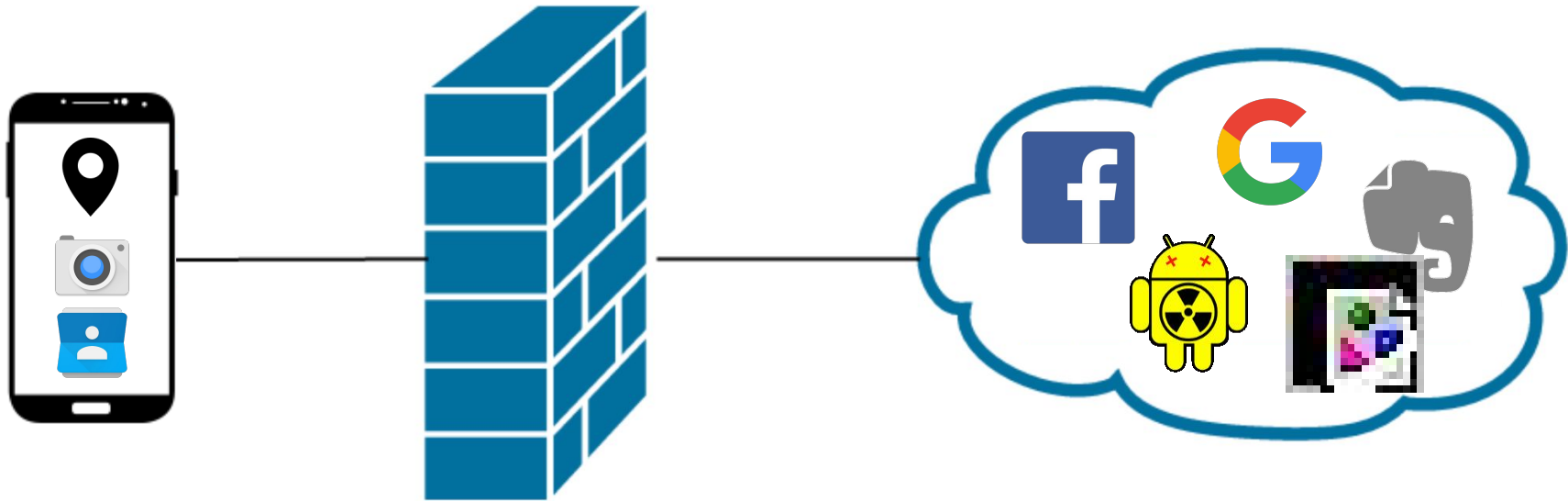
# Who am I?

- Graduated June 2016, Dartmouth College
- OpenSSH and Android security research with Sergey Bratus
- Web analysis automation and Android security research at Ionic Security
- Particle physics simulations at Brookhaven National Lab

# Motivation

- Dynamic (run-time) blocking of all inter-app communication
- Context informed policy decisions
- Binder message parser and hook





# Previous Research

- rovo89. **Xposed**. 2016
- Stephan Heuser, Adwait Nadkarni, William Enck, Ahmad-Reza Sadegi. **Boxify**. 2015
- Nitay Artenstein and Idan Revivo. **Man in the Binder**. 2014
- Xueqiang Wang, Kun Sun, Yuewu Wang, Jiwu Jing. **DeepDroid**. 2015
- Mauro Conti, Vu Thein Nguyen, Bruno Crispo. **CRePE**. 2011
- Android Marshmallow. **Google**. 2015

# Project Overview

- Inter-application message firewall and Binder hooking framework
  - Linux kernel driver, C
- Binder IPC message parser and formatter
  - Script, Python
- User policy generation
  - Android application, Java & C (JNI, NDK)
- <https://github.com/dxwu/AndroidBinder>
- <https://github.com/dxwu/Picky>





# Features

- Complete mediation
  - Everything is done in the kernel Binder IPC system
- Dynamic permission blocking for all applications
- Blocking of custom, user-specified messages at runtime
- Contextual blocking
  - Wifi state, Wifi SSID, Bluetooth state, Apps running
- Modification of message data
  - Camera, Location
- Usable interface for setting policy

# Permissions

android.permission.CAMERA  
android.permission.RECORD\_AUDIO  
android.permission.READ\_CONTACTS  
android.permission.WRITE\_CONTACTS  
android.permission.GET\_ACCOUNTS  
android.permission.ACCESS\_FINE\_LOCATION  
android.permission.ACCESS\_COARSE\_LOCATION  
android.permission.READ\_EXTERNAL\_STORAGE  
android.permission.WRITE\_EXTERNAL\_STORAGE  
com.android.vending.  
INTENT\_PACKAGE\_INSTALL\_COMMIT  
android.permission.INTERNET  
android.permission.SYSTEM\_ALERT\_WINDOW  
android.permission.WRITE\_SETTINGS  
android.permission.READ\_PHONE\_STATE  
android.permission.CALL\_PHONE  
android.permission.READ\_CALL\_LOG  
android.permission.WRITE\_CALL\_LOG  
android.permission.SEND\_SMS  
android.permission.RECEIVE\_SMS

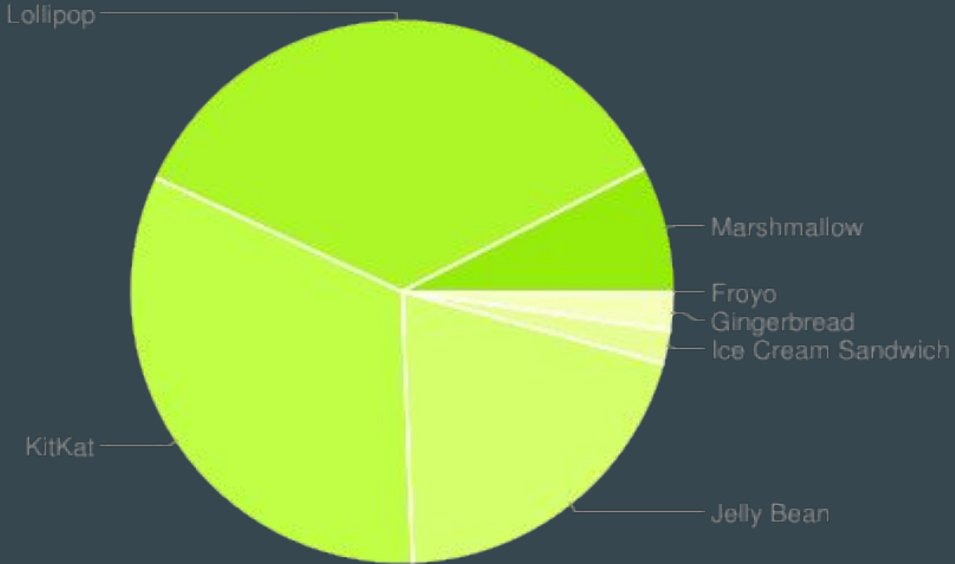
android.permission.READ\_SMS  
android.permission.RECEIVE\_MMS  
android.permission.RECEIVE\_WAP\_PUSH  
android.permission.READ\_CALENDAR  
android.permission.WRITE\_CALENDAR  
android.permission.BODY\_SENSORS  
android.permission.ACCESS\_NETWORK\_STATE  
android.permission.CHANGE\_NETWORK\_STATE  
android.permission.ACCESS\_WIFI\_STATE  
android.permission.CHANGE\_WIFI\_STATE  
android.permission.BATTERY\_STATS  
android.permission.BLUETOOTH  
android.permission.BLUETOOTH\_ADMIN  
android.permission.NFC  
android.permission.FLASHLIGHT  
com.android.browser.permission.READ\_HISTORY\_BOOKMARKS  
android.permission.TRANSMIT\_IR  
android.permission.USE\_SIP

# Installation methods

- Android versions 4.3+ have disabled loadable kernel modules
  - Kernel make config does not set `CONFIG_MODULES=y`
- To place a hook in Binder, which is a statically compiled kernel driver, we have to recompile the kernel sources with our modifications
- Flash new kernel image onto Android with fastboot
  - This preserves user information, apps, and state!
- Requirements:
  - Linux build env (Include headers don't work on OSX)
  - adb, fastboot, abooting
  - Unlocked bootloader, root access

# Android Security Concepts

- Permissions
  - Android 6.0 introduced dynamic permissions for certain messages
    - 7.5% of users have Android M [1]
  - Sandboxing enforced by UID
  - (each application is a different Linux user)
- Intents
  - Async messages passed between applications requesting data or to start an activity
- Built on Linux
  - SELinux, file permissions, system calls



## APPLICATIONS

Home

Contacts

Phone

Browser

...

## APPLICATION FRAMEWORK

Activity  
Manager

Window  
Manager

Content  
Providers

View  
System

Notification  
Manager

Package  
Manager

Telephony  
Manager

Resource  
Manager

Location  
Manager

XMPP  
Service

## LIBRARIES

Surface  
Manager

Media  
Framework

SQLite

OpenGL|ES

FreeType

WebKit

SGL

SSL

libc

## ANDROID RUNTIME

Core  
Libraries

Dalvik Virtual  
Machine

**ART**

## LINUX KERNEL

Display  
Driver

Camera  
Driver

Bluetooth  
Driver

Flash Memory  
Driver

Binder (IPC)  
Driver

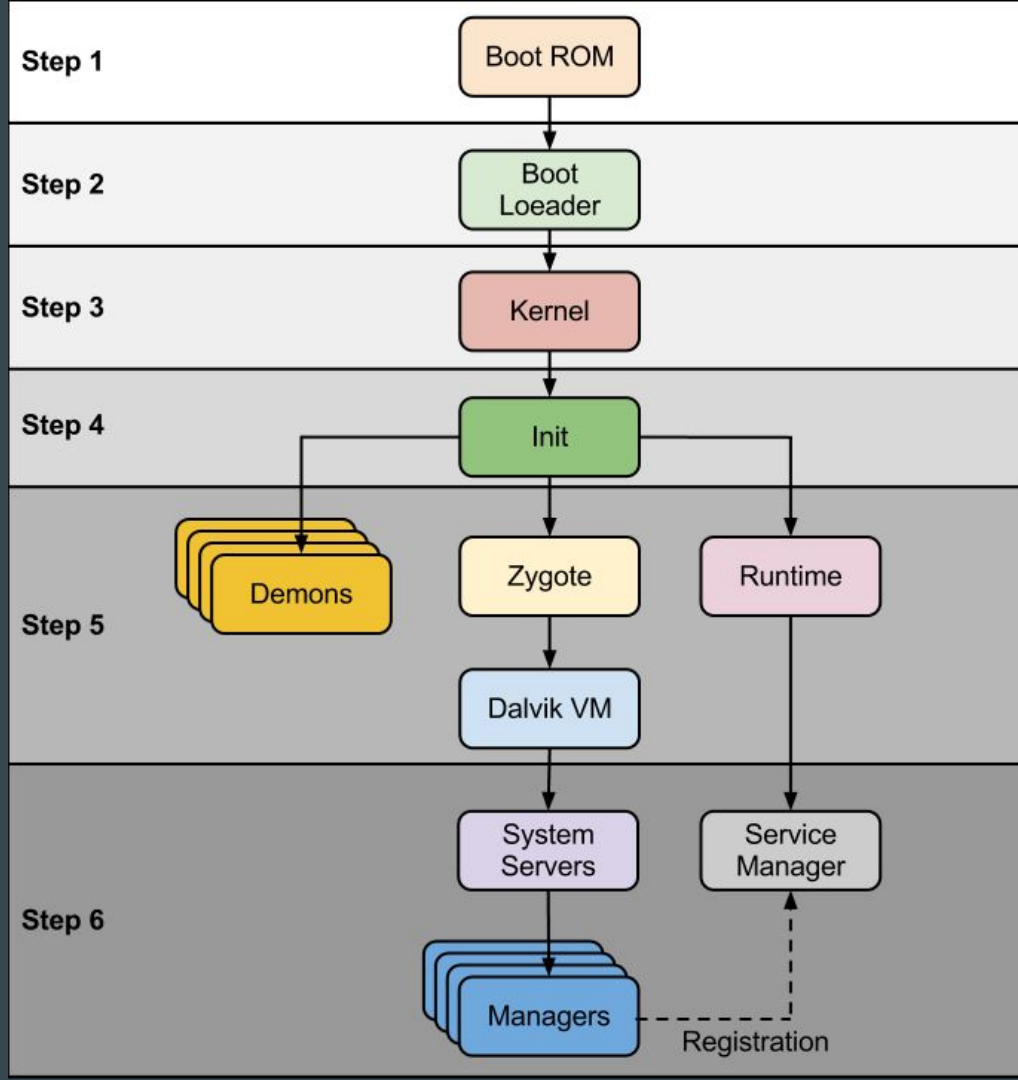
USB  
Driver

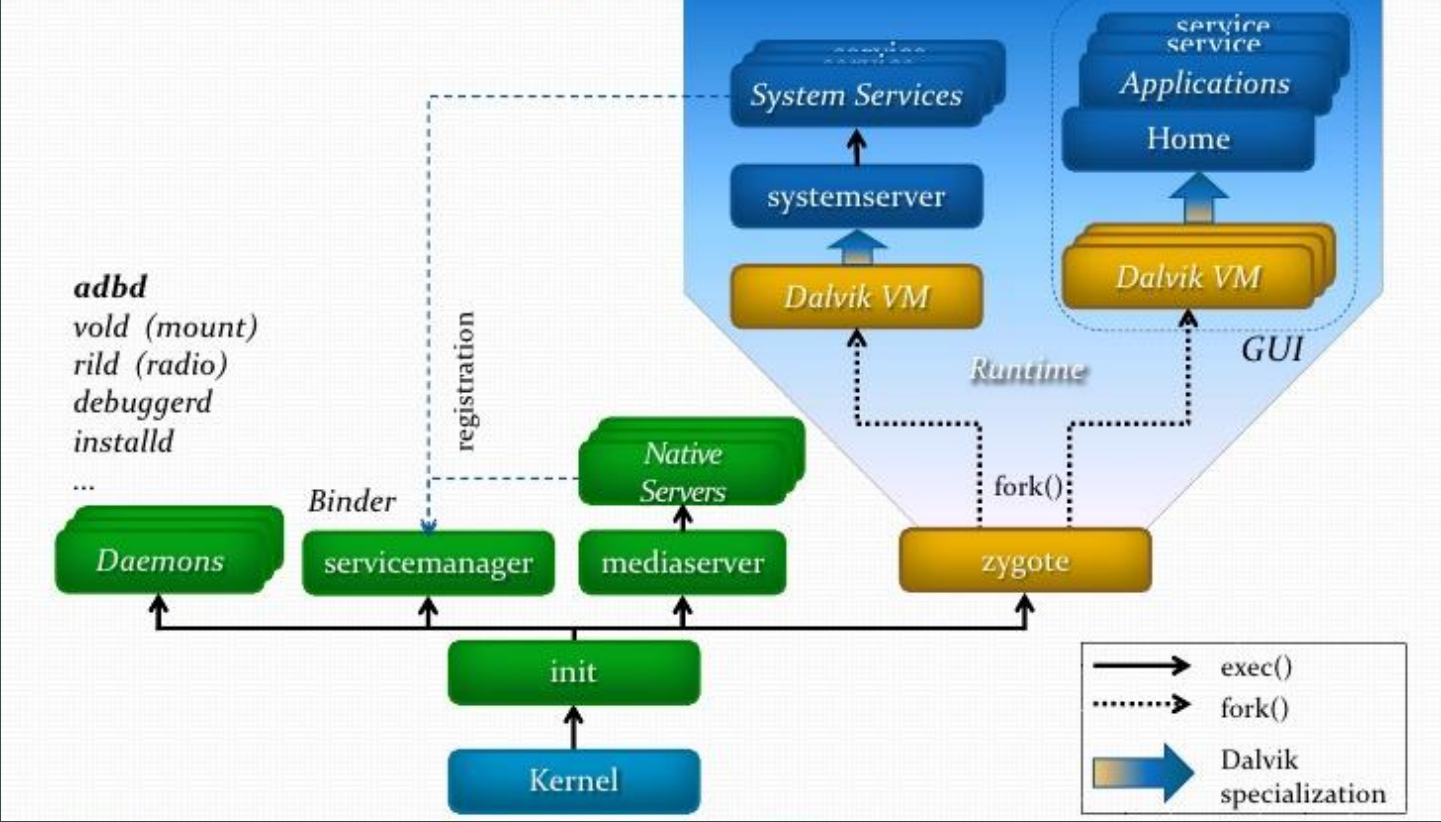
Keypad  
Driver

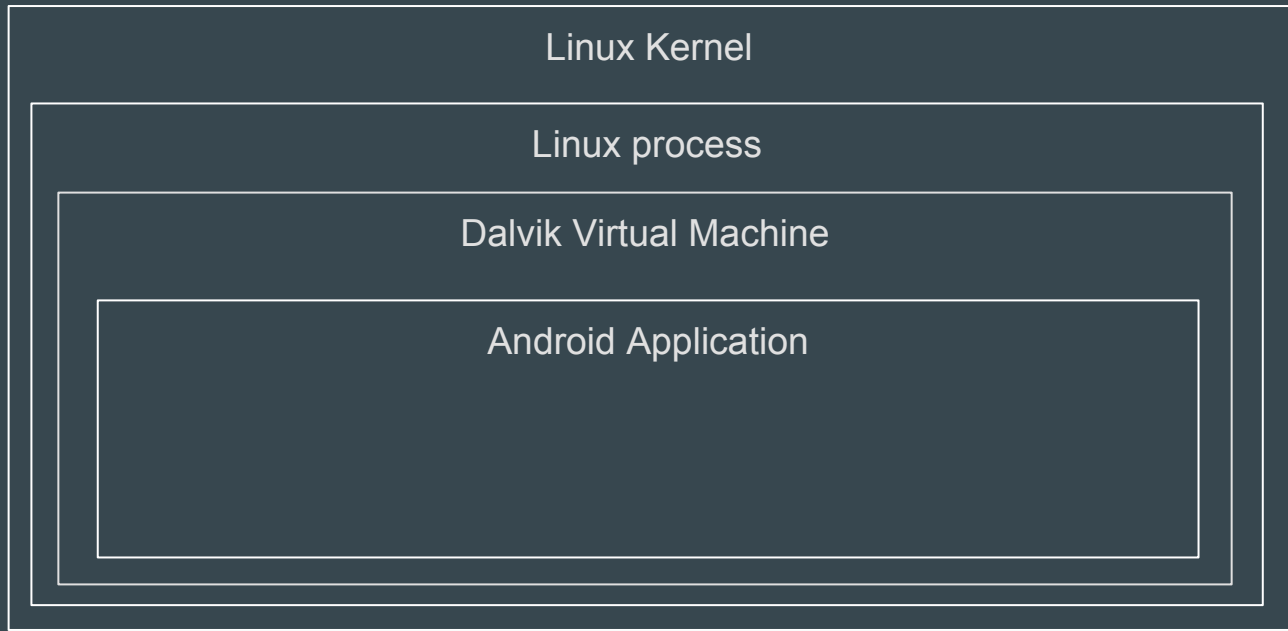
WiFi  
Driver

Audio  
Drivers

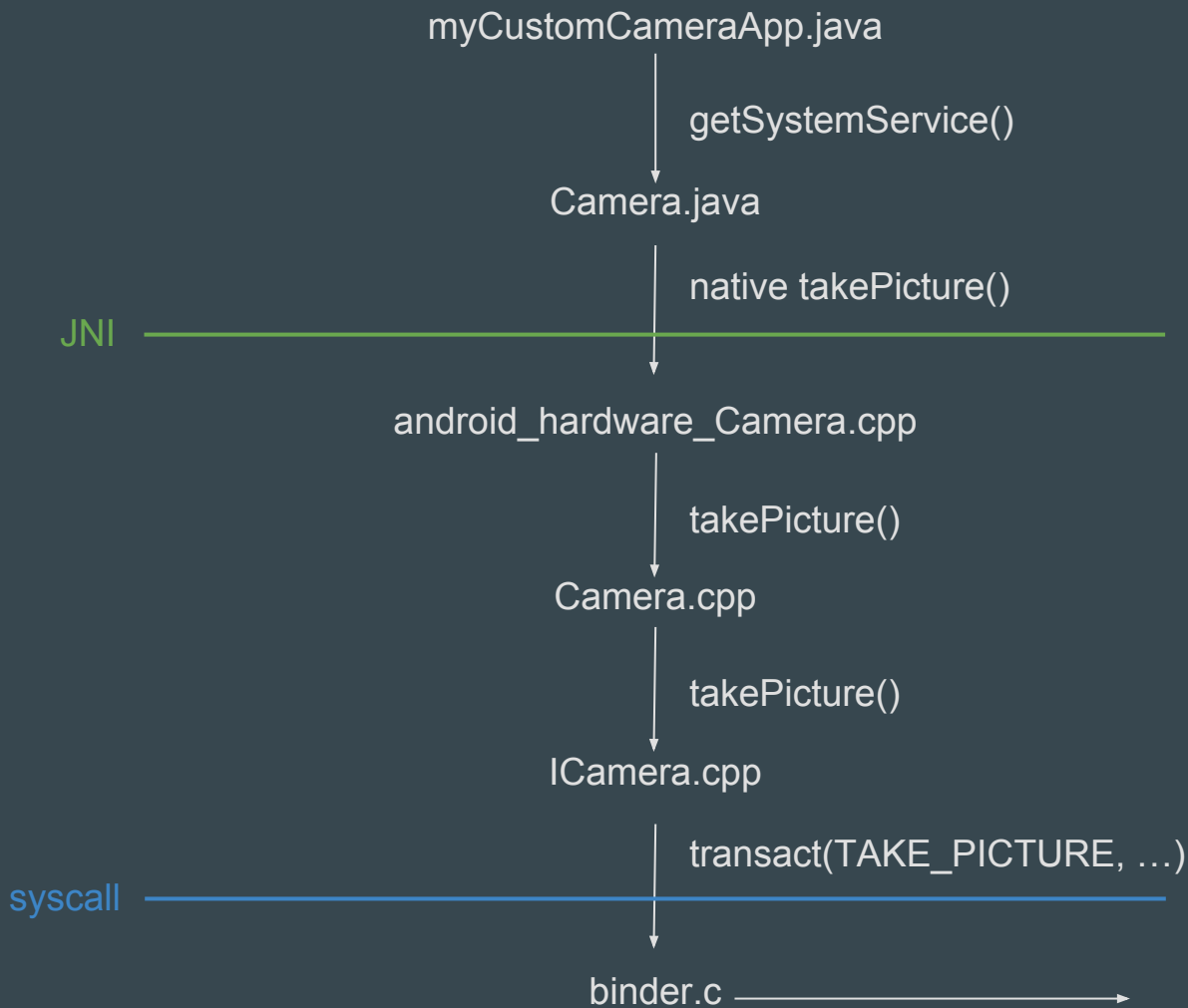
Power  
Management



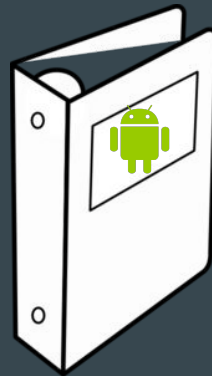




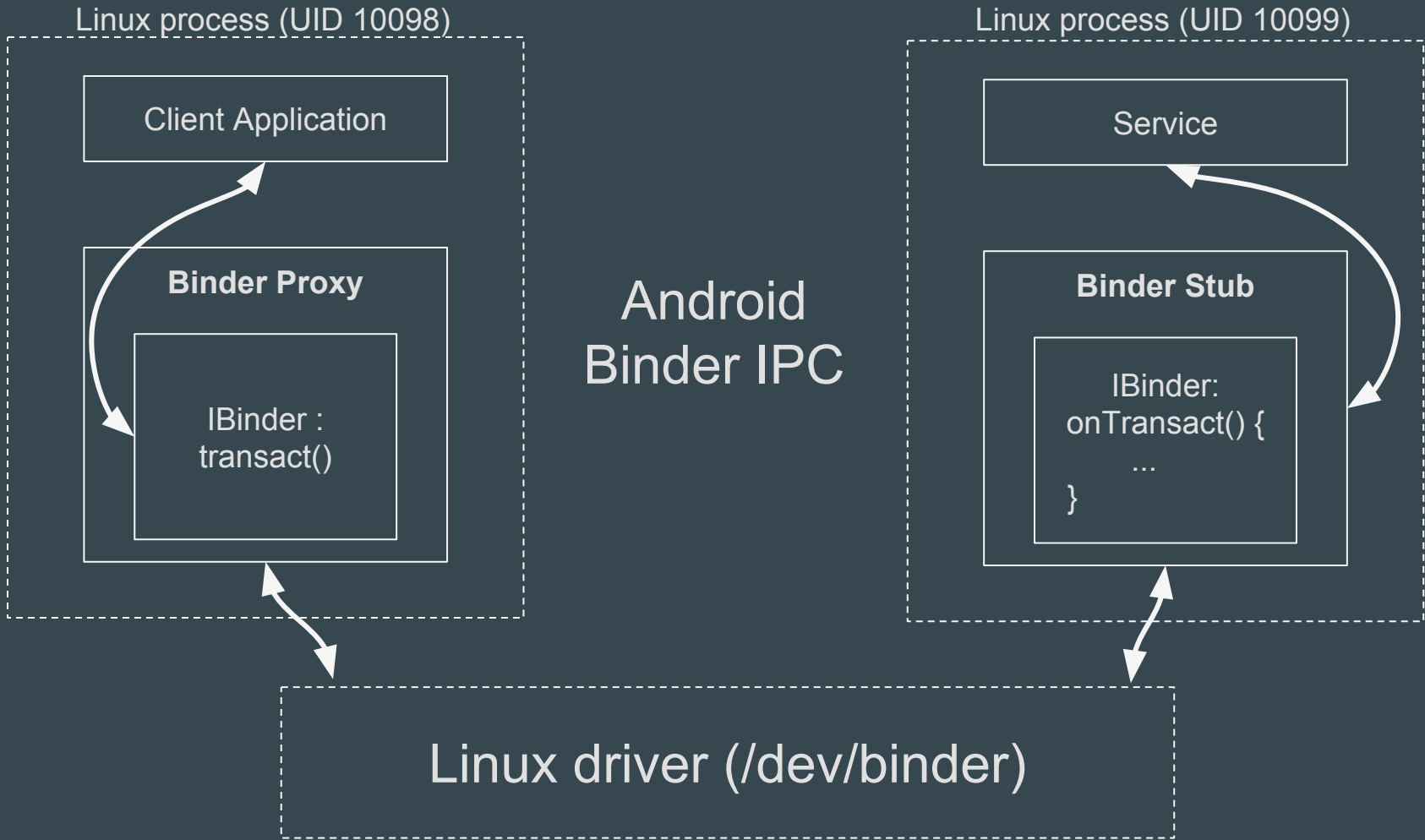


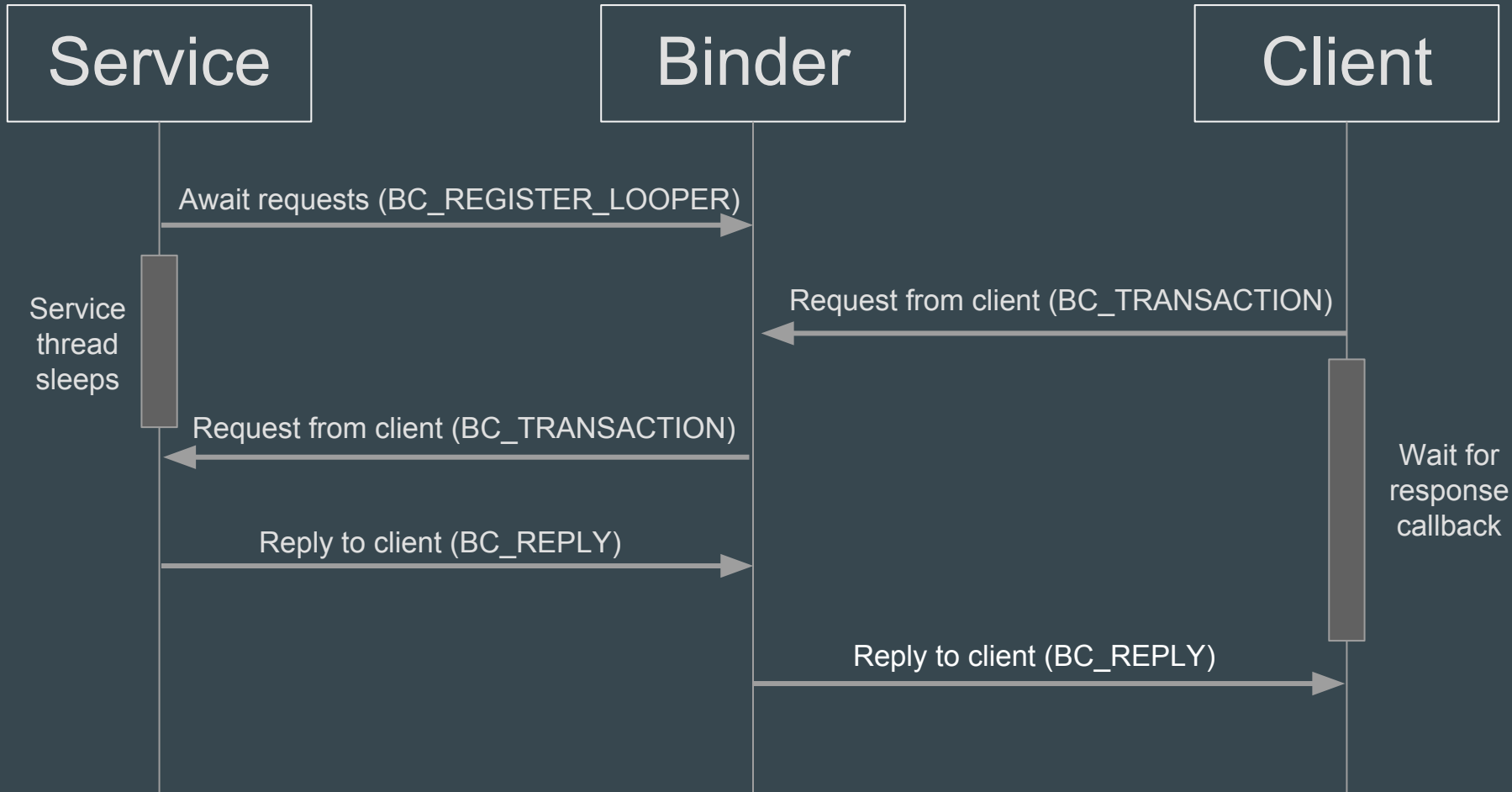


# Binder



- Android's IPC system (Linux IPC wasn't good enough)
- Supports tokens, death notifications, (local) RPC
- Every inter-application message (intent) goes through Binder
- Enables a client-server architecture with applications
- Implemented as a linux kernel driver (/dev/binder)
  - /drivers/staging/android/binder.{c,h}
- Userland applications call into the driver using ioctl()
- Binder driver copies data from process A to process B
- Intents, Messengers, and ContentProviders are built on Binder





## Applications



↓

```
Intent batteryStatus = Context.  
registerReceiver(null, new  
IntentFilter(      Intent.  
ACTION_BATTERY_CHANGED);
```

## Application Framework

### ContextImpl.java

```
registerReceiver() ->  
registerReceiverInternal() ->  
ActivityManagerNative.registerReceiver()  
( )
```

### ActivityManagerNative.java

```
Parcel data = Parcel.obtain()  
data.writeString(packageName)  
filter.writeToParcel(data)  
IBinder.transact(data, reply)
```

### BinderProxy.java (implements IBinder)

```
transact() ->  
native transactNative() //JNI
```

## Core Libraries

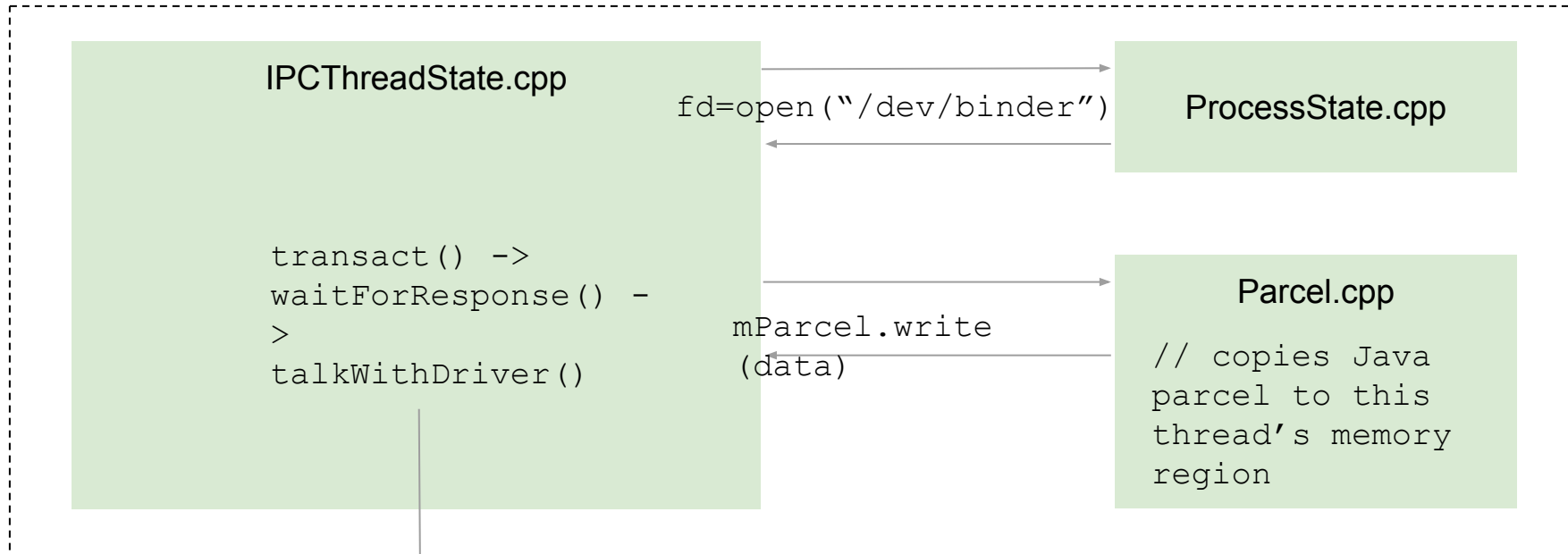
android\_util\_Binder.cpp

android\_os\_BinderProxy\_transact() ->  
IBinder.transact()

BpBinder : IBinder

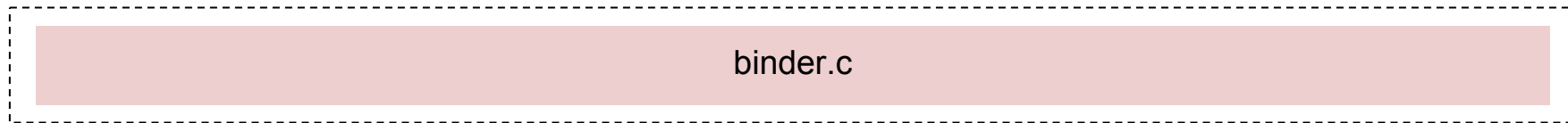
IPCThreadState::self()->transact()

## Core Libraries



`ioctl(fd, BINDER_WRITE_READ, mParcel)`

Linux Kernel





```

struct binder_transaction_data {
    /* The first two are only used for
    bcTRANSACTION and brTRANSACTION, identifying
    the target and contents of the transaction.
    */
    union {
        size_t handle;
        void *ptr;
    } target;

    void *cookie;
    unsigned intcode;
    unsigned intflags;

    /* General information about the transaction. */
    pid_t sender_pid;
    uid_t sender_euid;
    size_t data_size;
    size_t offsets_size;

    union {
        struct {
            /* transaction data */
            const void *buffer;
            const void *offsets;
        } ptr;
        uint8_t buf[8];
    } data;
};

```

```

struct binder_write_read {
    signed long write_size;
    signed long write_consumed;
    unsigned long write_buffer;
    signed long read_size;
    signed long read_consumed;
    unsigned long read_buffer;
};

struct flat_binder_object {
    /* 8 bytes for large_flat_header. */
    unsigned long type;
    unsigned long flags;

    /* 8 bytes of data. */
    union {
        void *binder; // local obj
        signed long handle; // remote obj
    };

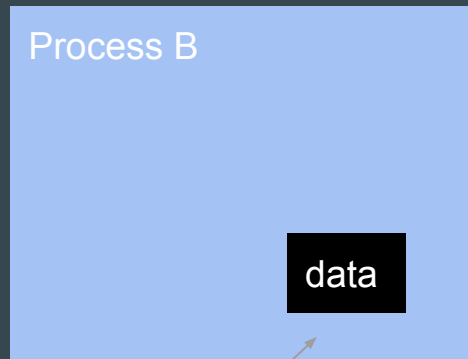
    /* extra data associated with local object */
    void *cookie;
};

```

# binder.c (kernel driver)

1. `device_initcall(binder_init);` // called when kernel boots
2. `binder_init()`
  - a. `misc_register(&binder_miscdev)` // register driver name and file operations
3. `binder_ioctl()` // entry point from userland
  - a. `wait_event_interruptable()` // block caller until a response
  - b. `copy_from_user()` // copy struct `binder_write_read` from userland
  - c. `binder_thread_write()` or `binder_thread_read()` // depends on client or server request
4. `binder_thread_write()` // Called by client making a request
  - a. Checks userland command // i.e. `BC_TRANSACTION`
  - b. `binder_transaction()`
  - c. `copy_from_user(data)` // copy struct `binder_transaction_data` from userland (buffer contents)
  - d. `list_add_tail(data, target)` // add work to the target thread's queue
  - e. `wake_up_interruptable(target)` // wake up the sleeping server thread
5. `binder_thread_read()` // Called by service thread waiting to handle requests
  - a. `while (1) { if (BINDER_LOOPER_NEED_DATA) goto retry; }`
  - b. `data = list_first_entry()` // get request data
  - c. `copy_to_user(data)` // copy the data to service

Separate process address spaces enforced by kernel



writeToParcel()

readFromParcel()

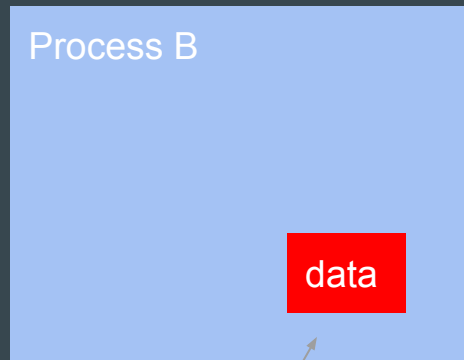
userland  
kernel

copy\_from\_user()

copy\_to\_user()



# Separate process address spaces enforced by kernel



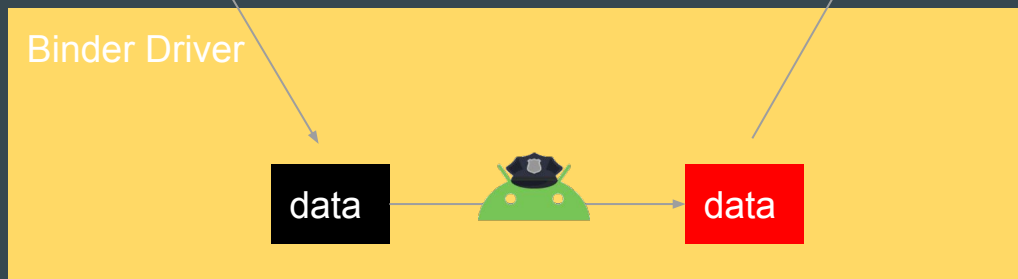
writeToParcel()

userland  
kernel

readFromParcel()

copy\_from\_user()

copy\_to\_user()



# Binder hook

[http://androidxref.com/kernel\\_3.18/xref/drivers/staging/android/binder.c#1520](http://androidxref.com/kernel_3.18/xref/drivers/staging/android/binder.c#1520)

```
#include "binder_filter.h"
extern int filter_binder_message(unsigned long, signed long, int, int, void*, size_t);

...
static void binder_transaction(struct binder_proc *proc, struct binder_thread *thread,
                              struct binder_transaction_data *tr, int reply)
{
    struct binder_transaction *t = kzalloc(sizeof(*t), GFP_KERNEL);
    ...
    if (copy_from_user(t->buffer->data, tr->data.ptr.buffer, tr->data_size)) {
        ...
        goto err_copy_data_failed;
    }
    ...
    filter_binder_message((unsigned long) (t->buffer->data), tr->data_size, reply,
                          t->sender_euid, (void*)offp, tr->offsets_size);
    ...
}
```

# Benefits of being in the kernel binder driver

- Alternative: Userland Android library hooks (or Xposed framework hooks)
  - Safer, quicker code
- Complete mediation
  - Direct binder messages are possible (app to app, app to service)
  - ServiceManager is not in a position for complete mediation: apps can register binder receivers that don't go through ServiceManager [4]
    - `Intent.registerReceiverAsUser()`
    - `Service.bindService()`
  - Get context data directly from the System sensors (based on UID)

# Logging

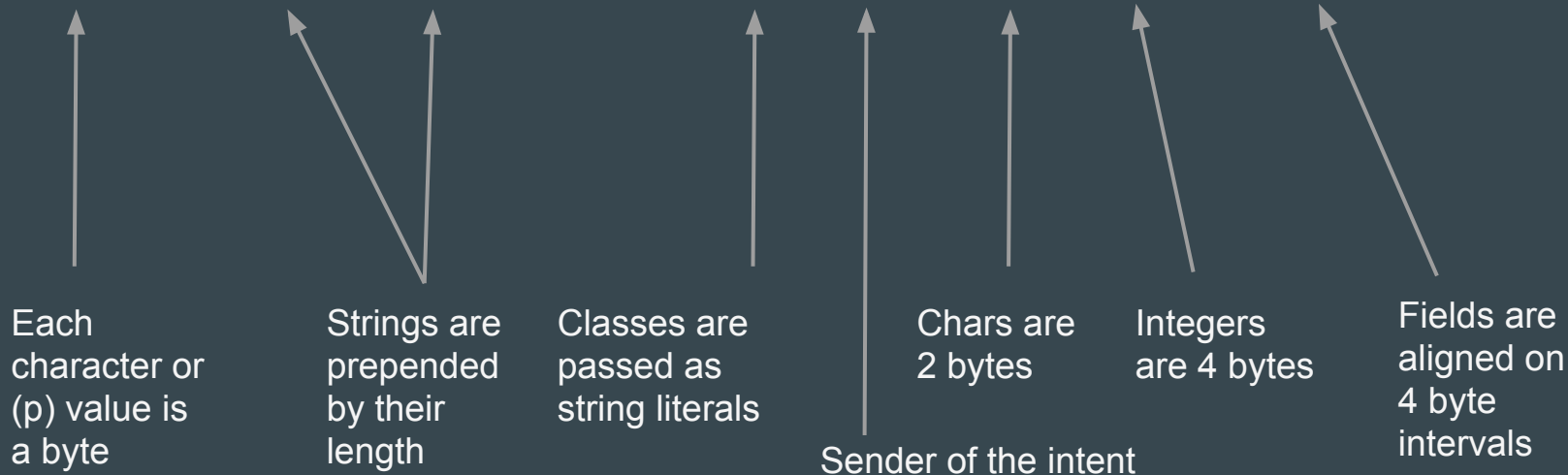
- Existing binder.c logs
  - a. `printk()`, `TRACE_EVENT()`, `seq_printf()`
- Existing: `[49431.544219]` binder: `9916:9916` BC\_TRANSACTION `683674` -> `198`  
- node `289403`, data `8dc12180` (null) size 80-0
- Pretty print: `[14:33:56.084452]` binder\_command BC\_TRANSACTION: process pid `9916` (`android.picky`), thread pid `9916` -> process pid `198` (`/system/bin/surfaceflinger`), node id `289403`, transaction id `683674`, data address `8dc12180`, data size 80, offsets address null, offsets size 0

# Logging (cont.)

Binder buffer contents in memory

- Contents printed to kernel debug buffer when module parameter is set

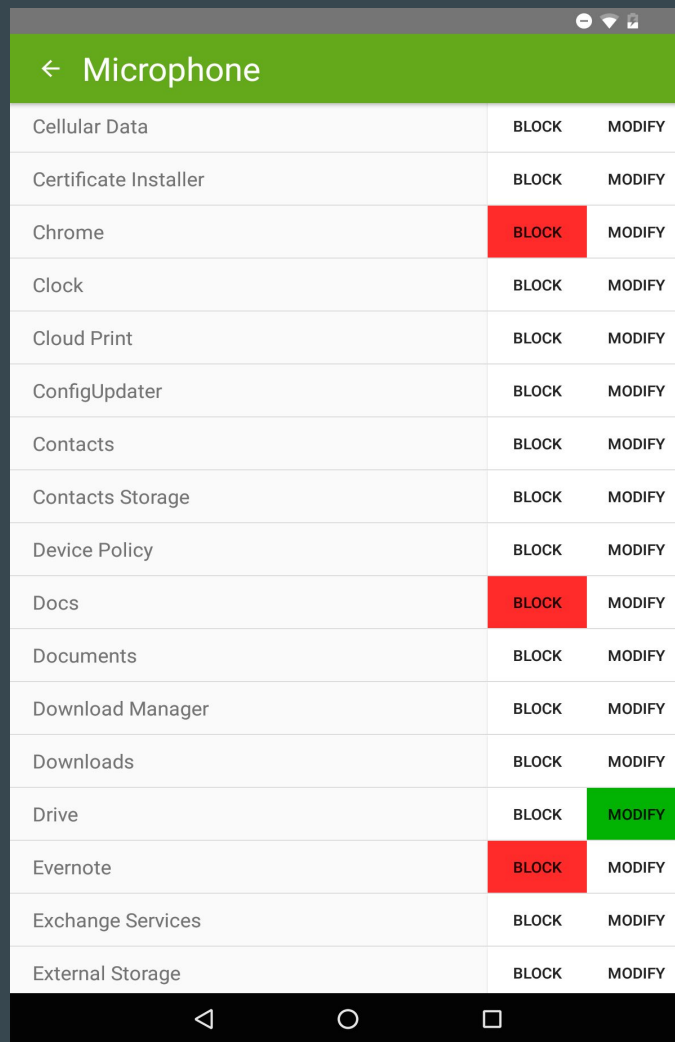
```
{ (0) (64) (24) (0) android.os.IPowerManager (0) (0) (1) (0) (0) (0) }
```





# Picky

- Android application
- Allows user to dynamically set policy
- Import/Export policy
- Policy persists across app sessions and reboot
- Requires lockscreen
- Specify context, custom messages
- Per-app blocking



← Microphone		
Cellular Data	BLOCK	MODIFY
Certificate Installer	BLOCK	MODIFY
Chrome	BLOCK	MODIFY
Clock	BLOCK	MODIFY
Cloud Print	BLOCK	MODIFY
ConfigUpdater	BLOCK	MODIFY
Contacts	BLOCK	MODIFY
Contacts Storage	BLOCK	MODIFY
Device Policy	BLOCK	MODIFY
Docs	BLOCK	MODIFY
Documents	BLOCK	MODIFY
Download Manager	BLOCK	MODIFY
Downloads	BLOCK	MODIFY
Drive	BLOCK	MODIFY
Evernote	BLOCK	MODIFY
Exchange Services	BLOCK	MODIFY
External Storage	BLOCK	MODIFY

# Picky-BinderFilter interface

- Android's NDK (Native Development Kit) allows Java apps to call Native C++ code through the JNI (Java Native Interface) framework [8]
- We use this to call `sys_open`, `copy_to_user/sys_read`, and `copy_from_user/sys_write` to read and write userland policy to/from the BinderFilter kernel driver

# Demo

Blocking messages

# Blocking messages

- Blocking generic strings in Binder messages is dangerously powerful
- Check uid, context
- Check binder message content for message with `strstr`
- Clear out the entire message with `memset`

# Intents

- Ways to get around using intents
  - Camera: applications like VSCO (fancy camera app) and GoogleCamera implement their own camera, call Android Camera API [5, 6]
- Permissions encapsulate multiple intents with the granularity users can understand
  - Location: multiple ways to get phone location means multiple intents to block [7]. We can block all of them with one permission!

# Blocking Permissions

```
{(0)@(28)(0)android.app.IActivityManager(0)(0)}(0)android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION(0)(155)(9)(0))'(0)}
```

note: uid is passed in as hook function parameter

# Demo

Context

# Wifi SSID context

```
{ (0) @ (30) (0) android.app.IApplicationThread (0) (0) (133) h (127)
(07) (247) (07) (07) (07) $ (07) android.net.conn.CONNECTIVITY_CHANGE
(07) (07) (07) (07) (255) (255) (16) (0) (255) (255) (255) (255) (05) (05)
(05) (05) (05) (05) (05) (05) (254) (255) x (05) BD (45) (05) (11) (0)
networkInfo (0) (4) (0) (23) (0) android.net.NetworkInfo (0) (1) (0) (0)
(0) (4) (0) WIFI (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (9) (0) CONNECTED (0) (9) (0)
CONNECTED (0) (0) (0) (1) (0) (0) (0) (255) (255) (18) (0) "SecureNet" (0)
(0) (11) (0) networkType (0) (1) (0) (1) (0) (13) (0) inetCond }
```

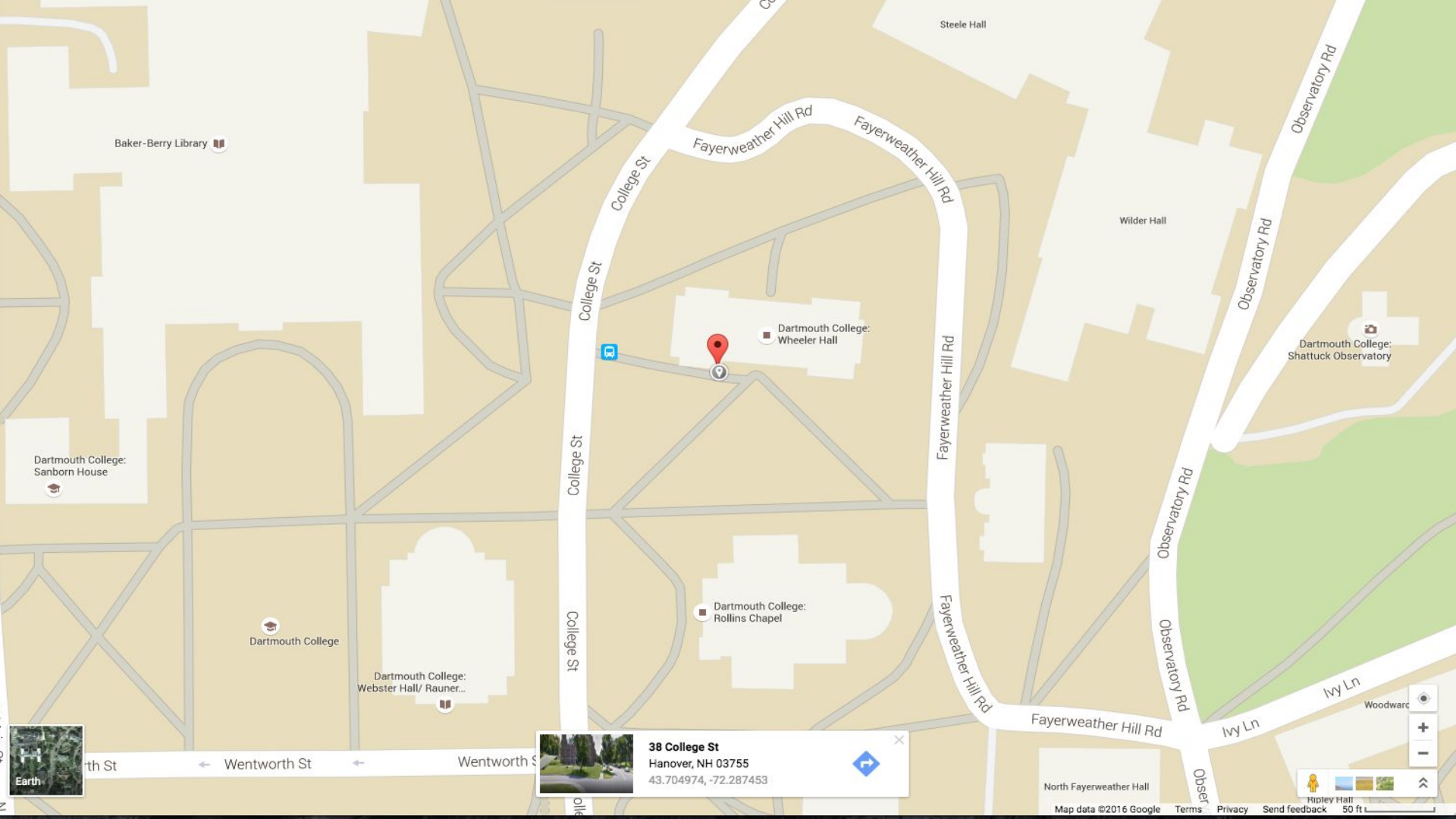


# GPS location context

```
{ (0)@ (29) (0) android.content.IntentSender (0) (0) (0) (1) (0)
(255) (255) (255) (255) (0) (0) (255) (255) (255) (255) (0) (0) (255)
(255) (255) (255) (255) (255) (255) (255) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0)
(254) (255) (255) (255) (224) (4) (0) BNDL (3) (0) 8 (0) com.google.
android.location.internal.EXTRA_LOCATION_LIST (0) (0) (11) (0)
(1) (0) (4) (0)
(25) (0) android.location.Location (0) (7) (0) network (0)
(192) (191) (187) (145) T (1) (0) @ (165) R (132) \ (0) (177) (237) (254)
(194) (60) (218) (69) (64) (121) (189) (234) (183) (101) (18) (82) (192)
(0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (1) (0) u (19) (}
```

\* (double\*) ({177,237,254,194,60,218,69,64}) = 43.704979

\* (double\*) ({121,189,234,183,101,18,82,192}) = -72.287458



Baker-Berry Library

Dartmouth College:  
Sanborn House

Dartmouth College

Dartmouth College:  
Webster Hall/ Rauner...

Dartmouth College:  
Rollins Chapel

Dartmouth College:  
Wheeler Hall

Wilder Hall

Dartmouth College:  
Shattuck Observatory



**38 College St**  
Hanover, NH 03755  
43.704974, -72.287453

North Fayerweather Hall

# Demo

Modifying pictures

# Modifying Saved Pictures

```
{ (4)H (28) (0) android.app.IActivityManager (0) (0) (133) *bs (127)
(1) (0) P (196) (180) (174) (224) (145) (181) (172) (19) (0) com.
facebook.katana (0) " (0) android.media.action.IMAGE_CAPTURE (0)
(0) (0) (0) (255) (255) (255) (255) (3) (0) (255) (255) (255) (255) (255)
(255) (255) (255) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (1) (0) (1) (0) (0) (0) (0) (1)
(0) (13) (0) text/uri-list (0) (0) (0) (1) (0) (1) (0) (255) (255) (255)
(255) (255) (255) (255) (255) (0) (0) (1) (0) (3) (0) (4) (0) file (0) (0)
(0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (0) (2) (0) (62) (0)
/storage/emulated/0/Pictures/Facebook/FB_IMG_1464314001208.
jpg }
```

# Modifying Saved Pictures (cont.)

```
static void copy_file_to_file(char* filename_src, char* filename_dst)
{
    ...
    set_fs(KERNEL_DS);    // sys_open expects USERLAND addresses: trick it
    fd_read = sys_open(filename_src, O_RDONLY, 0);
    fd_write = sys_open(filename_dst, O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0644);
    ...
    while (1) {
        read_len = sys_read(fd_read, read_buf, buf_size-1);
        if (read_len <= 0) {
            break;
        }
        sys_write(fd_write, read_buf, read_len);
        write_file = fget(fd_write);
        ...
        vfs_write(write_file, read_buf, read_len, &pos);
        fput(write_file);
    }
    ...
}
```

# Blocking system permissions

- Some permissions are “system only” [2]
  - Applications that are located in /system/app and /system/priv-app, ex. Chrome, Settings
- PackageManager checks system applications’ permissions differently
- PackageManagerService.installPackageAsUser() [3]

```
// Only system components can circumvent runtime permissions when installing.
if ((installFlags & PackageManager.INSTALL_GRANT_RUNTIME_PERMISSIONS) != 0
    && mContext.checkCallingOrSelfPermission(Manifest.permission
        .INSTALL_GRANT_RUNTIME_PERMISSIONS) == PackageManager.
PERMISSION_DENIED) {
    throw new SecurityException("You need the "
        + "android.permission.INSTALL_GRANT_RUNTIME_PERMISSIONS permission
"
        + "to use PackageManager.INSTALL_GRANT_RUNTIME_PERMISSIONS flag");
}
```

# Demo

Blocking system permissions





# Discussion & future work

- Discussion:
  - Blocking permissions dynamically crashes apps
    - Android recommends dynamically checking permissions
  - Default blocking for certain messages
- Future work:
  - More contexts
  - Message modification library
  - Customize SELinux policy settings in Android
  - Profiling performance overhead, static code analysis

# References

- [1] <https://developer.android.com/about/dashboards/index.html>
- [2] [https://developer.android.com/reference/android/Manifest.permission.html#BLUETOOTH\\_PRIVILEGED](https://developer.android.com/reference/android/Manifest.permission.html#BLUETOOTH_PRIVILEGED)
- [3] [http://androidxref.com/6.0.1\\_r10/xref/frameworks/base/services/core/java/com/android/server/pm/PackageManagerService.java#9557](http://androidxref.com/6.0.1_r10/xref/frameworks/base/services/core/java/com/android/server/pm/PackageManagerService.java#9557)
- [4] <https://developer.android.com/guide/components/bound-services.html#Creating>
- [5] [http://androidxref.com/6.0.1\\_r10/xref/frameworks/base/core/java/android/hardware/Camera.java#1412](http://androidxref.com/6.0.1_r10/xref/frameworks/base/core/java/android/hardware/Camera.java#1412)
- [6] <https://developer.android.com/reference/android/hardware/Camera.html>
- [7] <https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/location/strategies.html>
- [8] <http://tools.android.com/tech-docs/android-ndk-preview>

# Questions